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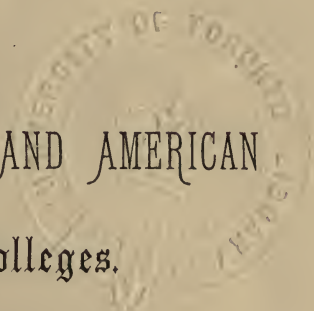


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THE  
➤‡ DEGREES ‡◀  
GOWNS, AND HOODS  
OF THE  
BRITISH, COLONIAL, INDIAN, AND AMERICAN  
Universities and Colleges.



BY THE  
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VICAR OF ELDERSFIELD,  
And a Chaplain of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem, in England;  
AUTHOR OF  
*"Ecclesiastical and Academical Colours," "Guide to Ordination," &c.*

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# CONTENTS.

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	PAGE
Introduction - - - - -	I
Abbreviations explained - - - - -	5
Degrees and Diplomas of the Universities and Colleges - - - - -	5
University of Oxford - - - - -	7
University of Cambridge - - - - -	8
University of Durham - - - - -	8
University of London - - - - -	10
Victoria University, Manchester - - - - -	11
St. David's College, Lampeter - - - - -	12
Lambeth Degrees - - - - -	13
St. Bees College - - - - -	14
King's College, London - - - - -	14
Chichester Theological College - - - - -	14
St. Aidan's, Birkenhead - - - - -	14
Lichfield Theological College - - - - -	14
London College of Divinity - - - - -	14
Gloucester Theological College - - - - -	15
Lincoln Scholæ Cancellarii - - - - -	15
Truro Scholæ Cancellarii - - - - -	15
Queen's College, Birmingham - - - - -	15
St. Augustine's Mission College, Canterbury - - - - -	15
Mission College of St. Peter and St. Paul, Dorchester - - - - -	15
Trinity College, London - - - - -	16
College of Organists, London - - - - -	16
St. Nicholas College, Lancing - - - - -	16
Trinity College, Dublin - - - - -	17
Queen's University - - - - -	18
Royal University of Ireland - - - - -	18

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
University of St. Andrews - - - - -	19
University of Glasgow - - - - -	19
University of Aberdeen - - - - -	20
University of Edinburgh - - - - -	21
Trinity College, Glenalmond - - - - -	21
Episcopal Theological College, Edinburgh - - - - -	21
King's College, Windsor, Nova Scotia - - - - -	22
University of New Brunswick - - - - -	22
University of Toronto - - - - -	22
University of Trinity College, Toronto - - - - -	23
University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada - - - - -	23
Queen's University and College, Kingston, Canada - - - - -	24
McGill College and University, Montreal - - - - -	24
University of Sydney - - - - -	25
University of Melbourne - - - - -	26
University of Adelaide - - - - -	26
University of New Zealand - - - - -	27
University of the Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	27
University of Calcutta - - - - -	28
University of Madras - - - - -	29
University of Bombay - - - - -	29
Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut - - - - -	31
General Theological Seminary, New York - - - - -	31
University of the South - - - - -	31
Racine College - - - - -	32
Harvard University - - - - -	33
Dartmouth College - - - - -	33
Williams College - - - - -	33
University of Pennsylvania - - - - -	33
Columbia College, New York - - - - -	33
Boston University - - - - -	34
Yale College - - - - -	34
Kenyon College, Ohio - - - - -	34
List of United States Universities - - - - -	34



## INTRODUCTION.

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A FEW years ago I published a little book containing, among other things, a list of the Degrees and Hoods of all the British and a few of the Colonial Universities and Colleges. From time to time I have received a large number of letters from Graduates of Oxford, Cambridge, Dublin, Durham, &c., with suggestions as to the extending of this list to all the principal Colonial and American Universities. I also received unsolicited communications from Canada, the United States, and Australia, offering to supply information, in case I proposed to include at any time the Universities and Colleges in those distant parts, in any such extension. Being thus encouraged, I undertook the somewhat formidable task of corresponding with the principal Universities among the English-speaking people throughout the world. A considerable time necessarily elapsed before I could receive replies from all of them, especially from the distant Colonies; but having now procured the information I sought, I am able to offer in the following pages that which many correspondents have asked me for, and which I believe is not obtainable from any other source.

And here I wish to express my best thanks to those gentlemen in America, India, Australia, New Zealand, and the Cape who have kindly sent me information, and more especially to those who have volunteered to help me.

In many cases copies of University Calendars, or "Catalogues," as they are called in the United States, have been forwarded to me. These vary considerably in the amount and kind of information which they contain. Some are large volumes like the well-known Calendars of our own Universities, whilst others are but mere pamphlets stitched in paper covers. The course of instruction and examination at most of the Colonial Universities has been modelled upon the system employed at one or other of the Universities in the mother country, some following very closely Oxford and Cambridge, others London, and one or two the Scottish Universities. The Colonial

Universities differ very much in size and importance. Some are large and flourishing seats of learning, whilst others seem to be but small Colleges, almost struggling for existence. In some cases the Degrees have only a local value, but in others the Queen has granted a Royal Charter, by which the position of the Graduates has been secured, and their Degrees recognized throughout the British Empire.

The United States Universities are exceedingly numerous. They derive their Degree-giving power from the Legislature of the State in which they are situated. Academical costume has hitherto not been adopted but by a few American Universities, and these are mostly connected with the Episcopal Church. There is a tendency, however, to introduce Gowns and Hoods for the use of Graduates. The value of a Degree from the United States depends upon the rank and position of the College which conferred it. It should be distinctly stated that no Degrees are sold by any College, however small and insignificant, as is sometimes thought to be the case in England, where the American University system is but little understood. It is true that spurious Degrees were sold a few years ago by an agent in England, which apparently were conferred by a regular chartered University; and indeed it seems that the institution in question had actually procured a charter as a new kind of Medical College. But as soon as it was known that it had commenced to carry on a Degree trade, the proceedings were at once stopped by the withdrawal of the charter, and the enterprising head of this "University" was last heard of in one of the State prisons, busily employed in another kind of occupation. It seems, however, that but few persons in England were duped, and these were chiefly non-qualified medical men, who purchased M.D.'s, and private schoolmasters, who invested ten guineas in an M.A., or perhaps ventured fifteen for a LL.D.

The Hoods, or Tippets, of the Theological Colleges in England have from time to time been discussed in print, and particularly lately in a leading Church newspaper. A great deal has been said, and may still be said, on both sides, for them and against them. The 58th Canon states: "Such Ministers as are Graduates shall wear upon their Surplices such Hoods as, by the orders of the Universities, are agreeable to their Degrees, which no Minister shall wear (being

no Graduate) under pain of suspension. Notwithstanding, it shall be lawful for such Ministers as are not Graduates to wear upon their Surplices, instead of Hoods, some decent Tippet of black, so it be not silk." On the one hand, some argue that this Canon permits only Graduates to wear any kind of a Hood over their Surplices, and restricts all non-Graduates alike to a plain stuff black Tippet. But it is replied that the Canon was framed before Theological Colleges were contemplated, and therefore it cannot apply to these recognized institutions for training Candidates for Holy Orders. Besides, it has been said that a distinguishing mark, even a coloured lining to the "decent Tippet of black," is no infringement of the Canon. On these grounds some of the Theological Colleges have for years adopted a coloured lining or edging to their Hoods, in more than one case with the express permission of the Archbishop of Canterbury at the time it was introduced. The Upper House of Convocation of the Province of Canterbury has recently tried to settle the matter by declaring that each Theological College may have a coloured border or edging on a black Hood not of silk. Some of the Theological Colleges have adopted this plan, but it does not seem as if it would become general, for those who have previously possessed a lining are not likely to relinquish it for a narrow border. If I may venture to make a suggestion, in addition to the many which have been already made by others, I would say that the most satisfactory plan to settle this question would be for one kind of Hood only to be granted to the certificated Students of all Theological Colleges alike, as they all pass through a similar course of instruction and examination, irrespective of the locality in which the College happens to be situated. Graduates could then no longer feel aggrieved at the multiplication of Theological Hoods, some of which, it is alleged, resemble their own; for the Theological Hood, easily recognized, would be an evident and well-known mark that the wearer had received special training for his work, though not at a University—whether at St. Bees or Chichester, St. Aiden's or Lincoln, would be immaterial. If I may further make a suggestion, I would add that the colour of the lining of such a general Theological Hood might be some shade of violet, as this colour is already adopted by three or

four Colleges, and it does not denote any British University Degree of which the holder is likely to be in Holy Orders. Confusion on this ground could not therefore possibly arise. Such a Hood would give in some respects the same indication of the wearer as the Graduates' Hoods do. Take, for instance, the well-known crimson lining to a black silk Hood. It indicates that the wearer is probably an M.A. of the University of Oxford, and that is all that can be gathered from it. It does not show to what College he belonged, if any, nor if he took honours, or only passed his examination, after repeated failures. The Graduates' Hood with white fur is even more vague, for not only does it indicate none of the particulars mentioned above, but it takes an expert to be able to say to what University it belongs. It may be Oxford, Cambridge, or Durham, an Irish University, or even a Colonial. The possession of one recognized Hood for all Theological Colleges alike would very much strengthen the position of the large body of Clergymen of the Church of England who are now educated at these institutions; but as long as each College has a Hood of its own, their position is weakened, and confusion is the result. To show that this is the case, I may give my own experience in collecting the information contained in the following pages. I have endeavoured to give a list of the Hoods now worn by the Students of the different Theological Colleges which have adopted a Hood; but in any case where they may prove to be not quite correct, I must beg to be excused from taking the responsibility of the mistake, in consequence of the vague and uncertain answers to my enquiries. In two cases I was referred to the robe-makers, as the authorities at the Colleges could give me no information as to what was the proper colour of the lining; in one case two colours were mentioned, "grey or brown;" in another case I was corrected for calling them Hoods; whilst the head of a College, whose Students have long distinguished themselves with a coloured lining, repudiated altogether the connection between his College and the Hood. I mention these facts only to show that it is most desirable that a recognized Hood should be granted to the Theological Colleges, about which there could be no misunderstanding on the part of the College authorities, the Students, or the public.

*The following Abbreviations are used:—*

Asso.Sc.- Associate in Science.	Hon. - Honorary.
B.A. - Bachelor of Arts.	L.A. - Licentiate in Arts.
B.C.E. - Bachelor of Civil Engineering.	L.C.E. - Licentiate in Civil Engineering.
B.C.L. - Bachelor of Civil Law.	LL.B. - Bachelor of Laws.
B.D. - Bachelor of Divinity.	LL.M. - Master of Laws.
B.Eng. - Bachelor of Engineering.	LL.D. - Doctor of Laws.
B.Lt. - Bachelor of Letters.	L.M. - Licentiate in Medicine (India).
B.M. - Bachelor of Medicine.	L.M.E. - Licentiate in Mining Engineering.
B.Mus. - Bachelor of Music.	L.Mus. - Licentiate in Music.
B.Ph. - Bachelor of Philosophy.	L.M.S. - Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery.
B.S. - Bachelor of Surgery.	L.Th. - Licentiate in Theology.
B.Sc. - Bachelor of Science.	M.A. - Master of Arts.
C.E. - Civil Engineer.	M.B. - Bachelor of Medicine.
D.C.L. - Doctor of Civil Law.	M.D. - Doctor of Medicine.
D.D. - Doctor of Divinity.	Mus.B. - Bachelor of Music.
D.D.S. - Doctor of Dental Surgery.	Mus.D. - Doctor of Music.
D.Lit. - Doctor of Literature.	M.E. - Mining Engineer.
D.M.D. - Doctor of Dental Medicine.	M.Eng. - Master of Engineering.
D.Mus. - Doctor of Music.	M.Sc. - Master of Science.
D.Sc. - Doctor of Science.	Ph.B. - Bachelor of Philosophy.
D.Ph. - Doctor of Philosophy.	Ph.D. - Doctor of Philosophy.
F.C.O. - Fellow of the College of Organists.	S.C.L. - Student of Civil Law.
	S.M. - Student of Medicine.

*The following are the Degrees and Diplomas conferred by the Universities and Colleges:—*

Bachelor of Arts - B.A.	Bachelor of Civil Law - B.C.L.
„ Divinity - B.D.	„ Medicine - M.B.
„ Laws - LL.B.	„ Surgery - B.S.

*Degrees and Diplomas (continued).*

Bachelor of Music	- Mus.B.	Doctor of Dental Sur-	
„	Science - B.Sc.	gery	- D.D.S.
„	Engineering	„	Philosophy Ph.D.
„	Philosophy	Licentiate in Arts	- L.A.
„	Letters - B.Lt.	„	Theology- L.Th.
Master of Arts	- M.A.	„	Medicine - L.M.
„	Laws - LL.M.	„	Medicine
„	Science - M.Sc.		and Sur-
„	Surgery - M.S.		gery - L.M.S.
„	Engineering	„	Music - L.Mus.
Doctor of Divinity	- D.D.	„	Civil En-
„	Laws - LL.D.		gineering L.C.E.
„	Civil Law	Student in Medicine	- S.M.
„	Science - D.Sc.	„	Civil Law- S.C.L.
„	Literature	Associate in Science	- Asso.Sc.
„	Music - Mus.D.	Theological Associate-	Th.A.
„	Medicine	Civil Engineer	- C.E.
„	DentalMe-	Mining Engineer	- M.E.
	dicine - D.M.D.		

# DEGREES, GOWNS, AND HOODS.

## English Universities and Colleges.

### University of Oxford.

B.A.		D.C.L. ( <i>continued</i> ).	
Gown.	Black stuff.	Hood.	Scarlet cloth, lined with crimson silk.
Hood.	Black stuff, trimmed with white fur.		
M.A.		M.B.	
Gown.	Black silk.	Gown.	Black silk.
Hood.	Black silk, lined with crimson silk.	Hood.	Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.
B.D.		M.D.	
Gown.	Black silk.	Gown.	Black silk.
Hood.	Black silk, lined with glossy black silk.	Hood.	Scarlet cloth, lined with crimson silk.
D.D.		Mus.B.	
Gown.	Black silk.	Gown.	Black silk.
Hood.	Scarlet cloth, lined with black silk.	Hood.	Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.
B.C.L.		Mus.D.	
Gown.	Black silk.	Gown.	Black silk.
Hood.	Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.	Hood.	White silk in brocade, lined with crimson silk.
D.C.L.		S.C.L. and S.M.*	
Gown.	Black silk.	Gown.	Black stuff.
		Hood.	Blue silk.

Doctors of Divinity, Civil Law, Medicine, and Music are entitled to wear a scarlet cloth Gown, faced and lined with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Faculties.

\* The status of S.C.L. and S.M. is not now granted.

## University of Cambridge.

B.A.  
Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with  
white fur.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white  
silk.

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with black  
silk.

D.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
pink silk.

LL.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, trimmed with  
white fur.

LL.M.  
Gown. Black silk.

LL.M. (*continued*).  
Hood. Black silk, lined with  
white fur.

LL.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
pink silk.

M.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, trimmed with  
white fur.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
pink silk.

Mus.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with  
white fur.

Mus.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Red puce silk, lined with  
white silk.

Doctors of Divinity, Laws, Medicine, and Music are entitled to wear scarlet Gowns, faced and lined with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Faculties.

## University of Durham.

*Founded 1833.*

B.A.  
Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with  
white fur.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pala-  
tinate purple silk.



University of Durham (*continued*).

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black corded silk, lined  
with black silk.

D.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cassimere, lined  
with palatinate purple  
silk.

B.C.L.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
bound with white fur.

D.C.L.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cassimere, lined  
with white silk.

M.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet silk, lined with  
palatinate purple silk,  
and bound with white  
fur.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
lined with scarlet silk.

Mus B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. White silk, lined with  
palatinate purple silk,  
bound with white fur.

Mus.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet silk, lined with  
palatinate purple silk.

B.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
bound with white fur.

M.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
bound with scarlet silk,  
half an inch wide both  
sides.

THE DIPLOMAS OF L.TH. AND  
ASSO.SC.

Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, faced with  
velvet, and bound with  
palatinate purple silk.

Doctors of Divinity, Civil Law, Medicine, and Music are entitled to wear scarlet Gowns, faced and lined with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Degrees.

## University of London.

*Incorporated 1837.*

B.A.  
Gown. Black stuff, similar to the  
Cambridge Gown.

Hood. Black silk or stuff, edged  
on the inside with russet  
brown silk.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk, of the same  
shape as the Cambridge  
M.A. Gown.

Hood. Black silk, lined with rus-  
set brown silk.

LL.B.  
Gown. Black silk or stuff, of the  
same shape as the Cam-  
bridge LL.D.

Hood. Black silk, edged with  
blue silk.

LL.D.  
Gown. The same as for LL.B.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
blue silk.

M.B.  
Gown. Black silk or stuff, of the  
same shape as LL.B.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with  
violet silk.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk, similar to LL.D.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
violet silk.

M.S.  
Gown. Black silk, like M.D.  
Gown.

Hood. Black silk, lined with vio-  
let silk.

Mus.B.  
Gown. Blue silk, same shape as  
M.D.

Hood. Blue silk, lined with white  
watered silk.

Mus.D.  
Gown. Blue silk, same shape as  
M.D.

Hood. Blue silk, lined with white  
watered silk.

B.Sc.  
Gown. Black stuff, like B.A.  
Gown.

Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with gold-coloured silk.

D.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk, like M.A.  
Gown.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
gold-coloured silk.

D.Lit.  
Gown. Black silk, like M.A.  
Gown.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
russet brown silk.

University of London (*continued*).

Bachelors of Arts, Laws, Medicine, and Science, who are Members of Convocation of the University of London, are entitled to wear a white silk lining to their Hoods, in addition to the colour of the edging of their Degrees.

Doctors of Laws, Medicine, Music, Science, and Literature, who are Members of Convocation of the University, are entitled to wear scarlet Gowns, faced with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Degrees.

Silk and cloth Hoods of the University of London are of the same shape as the Cambridge silk and cloth Hoods respectively.

The coloured edgings of the Hoods are two and a-half inches in breadth.

## Victoria University, Manchester.

*Founded 1880.*

<p>B.A. Gown. Black stuff. Hood. Black stuff, edged with pale blue silk.</p>	<p>M.Sc. Gown. Black silk. Hood. Black silk, lined with pale red silk.</p>
<p>M.A. Gown. Black stuff, or silk. Hood. Black silk, lined with pale blue silk.</p>	<p>D.Sc., D.Lit., and Ph.D. Gowns. Black silk. Hoods. Gold-coloured velvet or satin serge, lined with silk of a lighter shade of the same colour.</p>
<p>B.Sc. Gown. Black stuff. Hood. Black stuff, edged with pale red silk.</p>	

The Gowns and Hoods are of the same shape as those worn by Cambridge Graduates, except that the Doctors' Gowns are the shape of the Cambridge Masters'.

**St. David's College, Lampeter.***Incorporated by Royal Charter, and empowered to confer the Degrees of B.A. and B.D.***B.A.**

Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with  
white fur, on which are  
black spots.

**B.D.**

Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with dark  
puce silk.

---

### Lambeth Degrees.

The Archbishop of Canterbury is empowered to confer these Degrees at his discretion. For the Degree of M.A. the late Archbishop (Dr. Tait) instituted an examination; but Degrees in Theology, Law, Medicine, and Music are occasionally conferred without examination as honorary distinctions on persons eminent in these several faculties.\* The Degrees usually conferred are;—

In Arts .....	Master .....	M.A.
In Divinity .....	Bachelor .....	B.D.
,, .....	Doctor .....	D.D.
In Laws .....	Doctor .....	LL.D.
In Medicine .....	Doctor .....	M.D.
In Music .....	Doctor .....	Mus.D.

By long-established custom the Gowns and Hoods for Lambeth Degrees are the same as those worn for the same Degrees at the University to which the Archbishop belonged who conferred the Degree, in case the person on whom the Degree was conferred had no University Degree. When the recipient is a University man, he would wear the Gown and Hood of his own University. For instance, if the late Archbishop conferred the Degree of D.D. on a non-University man, he would wear the robes of an Oxford D.D.; but if he conferred the Degree on a Cambridge M.A., the recipient would wear the robes for the corresponding Degree of his own University.

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\* By the death of Archbishop Tait, whilst these pages are passing through the press, the regulations relating to the conferring of these Degrees are in abeyance.

## THEOLOGICAL COLLEGES.

---

### St. Bees, Cumberland.

*Founded 1816.*

Hood. Black, lined with violet. Previous to 1866, black, lined one side with red, and the other with white.

### King's College, London.

*Founded 1828.*

Hood. Black, lined with red violet.

### Chichester.

*Founded 1839.*

Hood. Black, edged with crimson. Formerly black, lined with violet, edged with white fur.

### St. Aidan's, Birkenhead.

*Founded 1846.*

Hood. Black, lined with silver grey.

### Lichfield.

*Founded 1857.*

Hood. Black, edged with gold-coloured silk.

### London College of Divinity, Highbury.

*Founded 1863.*

Hood. Black, lined with maroon.

*Gloucester.**Founded 1868.*

Hood. Black, edged with puce-coloured satin.

*Lincoln.**Founded 1874.*

Hood. Black, edged with blue.

*Truro.**Founded 1878.*

Hood. Black, edged with grey fur.

*Queen's College, Birmingham.**Incorporated 1851.*

Hood. Black, lined with violet.\*

*St. Augustine's, Canterbury.**Restored 1848.*

Hood. Black, edged with red cloth.

*St. Peter and St. Paul, Dorchester.**Founded 1878.*

Hood. Dark blue, lined with light blue.

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*The Theological Colleges not mentioned in this List seem to have no distinctive Hood or Tippet.*

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\* This Hood is worn by many of the Students of this College, but it is not officially recognized by the College authorities.

## MUSICAL COLLEGES.

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### Trinity College, London.

*Founded 1872.*

L.Mus.	L.A.
Gown. Black, with tapering sleeves	Gown. Same as L.Mus.
Hood. Black, lined with violet satin, and trimmed with white fur.	Hood. Black, lined with rose pink silk, and trimmed with white fur.
L.Mus. (Hon).	L.A. (Hon).
Gown. Black, with embroidered sleeves.	Gown. Same as L.Mus. (Hon).
Hood. Violet satin, lined with silver grey.	Hood. Black satin, lined with rose pink silk.

### College of Organists, London.

F.C.O.

Gown. Black stuff, with pointed sleeves.	Hood. Brown silk, lined with light blue silk.
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### St. Nicholas College, Lancaster.

*Associates of five years' standing.*

Gown. Black silk or stuff.	Hood. Black poplin, lined with grey silk (Oxford shape).
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# IRISH UNIVERSITIES.

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Trinity College, Dublin.

*Established 1591.*

Gowns. The Graduates' Gowns are similar to those of the University of Oxford.

B.A.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with white fur.

M.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue silk.

B.D.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with black silk.

D.D.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with black silk.

LL.B.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk.

LL.D.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk.

M.B.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson silk.

M.D.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with crimson silk.

B.S.  
Hood. Crimson silk, lined with blue, and edged with black.

M.S.  
Hood. Crimson silk, lined with blue, and edged with white.

Mus.B.  
Hood. Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.

Mus.D.  
Hood. Crimson cloth, lined with white silk.

B.Eng.  
Hood. Green silk, lined with black silk.

M.Eng.  
Hood. Green silk, lined with white silk.

### Queen's University.

*Founded 1850, absorbed into the Royal University 1880.*

The Gowns and Hoods of the Graduates of the late Queen's University were the same as those of Trinity College, Dublin.

### Royal University of Ireland, Dublin.

*Established 1880.*

The Academical Costume of the Royal University in the different Faculties is to be the same as that in use in the late Queen's University, and therefore identical with Trinity College, Dublin.

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## SCOTCH UNIVERSITIES.

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### University of St. Andrews.

*Founded 1411.*

M.A.	LL.D.
Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.	Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.
Hood. Black silk, lined with red silk.	Hood. Scarlet silk or cloth, lined with white satin.
B.D. and D.D.	M.B. and M.D.
Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.	Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.
Hood. Violet purple silk or cloth, lined with white satin.	Hood. Crimson silk or cloth, lined with white satin.

Doctors of Divinity, Law, and Medicine are also entitled to wear respectively Robes of violet, scarlet, and crimson silk or cloth, with facings the same colour as the lining of their Hoods.

### University of Glasgow.

*Founded 1451.*

M.A.	D.D.
Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pattern.	Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pattern.
Hood. Black silk, lined with red purple silk (colour of Bell Heather — <i>Erica Tetralix</i> ).	Hood. Black velvet, lined with black silk or red purple silk, if the Graduate be also Master of Arts.
B.D.	B.Sc.
Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pattern.	Gown. Black silk.
Hood. Black silk, bordered with black velvet, lined with red purple silk.	Hood. Black silk, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of Whin Blossom — <i>Ulex Europæ</i> ).

University of Glasgow (*continued*).

## D.Sc.

- Gown. Black silk.  
 Hood. Black velvet, lined with  
 gold-coloured silk.

## LL.B.

- Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
 tern.  
 Hood. Black silk, lined with Ve-  
 netian red (colour of  
 Clove Carnations).

## LL.D.

- Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
 tern.

LL.D. (*continued*).

- Hood. Black velvet, lined with  
 Venetian red silk.

## M.B. and M.S.

- Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
 tern.  
 Hood. Black cloth, lined with  
 scarlet silk.

## M.D.

- Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
 tern.  
 Hood. Black silk, lined with  
 scarlet silk.

## University of Aberdeen.

*Founded 1494.*

## M.A.

- Gown. Black silk, Geneva pattern.  
 Hood. Black silk, lined with white  
 silk.

## B.D.

- Gown. Same as M.A.  
 Hood. Black silk, lined with  
 crimson silk.

## D.D.

- Gown. Same as M.A.  
 Hood. Fine purple cloth, lined  
 with white silk.

## LL.D.

- Gown. Same as M.A.  
 Hood. Fine purple cloth, lined  
 with pale blue silk.

## M.B.

- Gown. Same as M.A.  
 Hood. Black silk, lined with  
 crimson silk.

## M.D.

- Gown. Same as M.A.  
 Hood. Fine purple cloth, lined  
 with crimson silk.

## University of Edinburgh.

Founded 1582.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk.

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with purple silk, bordered with fur.

D.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black cloth, lined with purple silk.

LL.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue silk, edged with white fur.

LL.D.  
Gown. Black silk.

LL.D. (*continued*).  
Hood. Black cloth, lined with blue silk.

M.B. and M.S.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson silk, edged with white fur.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black cloth, lined with crimson silk.

B.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lemon-yellow silk, edged with white fur.

D.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lemon-yellow silk.

Full Dress Gowns for Doctors of the University of Edinburgh are made of superfine scarlet cloth, loose sleeves, lined with rich silk of the colour of the lining of the Hood of the Graduate's Degree.

Trinity College, Glenalmond, and the Episcopal Theological College,  
Edinburgh.

*The Theological College was formerly at Glenalmond; removed to Edinburgh 1876.*

Hood. Black silk, lined with green silk.

## COLONIAL UNIVERSITIES.

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### King's College, Windsor, Nova Scotia.

*Founded 1802.*

The Royal Charter granted to this University by George III. states that "The Academical Habits shall be the same with those which are now in the University of Oxford, consisting of Caps, Gowns, Hoods, and Bands, as they are appropriated to each Degree, Faculty, standing, station, or situation respectively." The Degrees conferred at present are—

In Arts... ..	B.A. and M.A.
In Divinity ... ..	B.D. and D.D.
In Civil Law... ..	B.C.L. and D.C.L.

### University of New Brunswick, Fredericton.

*Founded 1828.*

The Statutes of the University of New Brunswick state that "The Academical Habits shall be the same as those worn in the University of Oxford, as they are appropriated to each Degree, Faculty, rank, station, situation, or standing respectively." The Degrees conferred by this University are—

In Arts... ..	B.A. and M.A.
In Civil Law... ..	B.C.L. and D.C.L.
In Science, &c. ... ..	B.Sc. and Ph.D.

### University of Toronto.

*Originally founded, 1827, as the University of York.*

The Gowns and Hoods of the Graduates of the University of Toronto are the same (with two exceptions) as those of the University of Oxford. As a distinguishing mark, the Hoods have a

University of Toronto (*continued*).

white cord on the inside about an inch from the fur or the edge. The following Degrees are conferred—

In Arts... ..	B.A. and M.A.
In Laws ... ..	LL.B. and LL.D.
In Medicine ... ..	M.B. and M.D.

The LL.B. Hood differs from the Oxford B.C.L., in being pink silk, with fur, instead of blue silk; and the M.D. is lined with blue silk, instead of pink. Thus pink is the recognized colour for the Faculty of Law, and blue for Medicine.

University of Trinity College, Toronto.

*Founded 1852.*

The Gowns of this University are similar to those of Oxford, and the Hoods are nearly the same, velvet being substituted in some cases to distinguish them.

The Hoods are as follows :—

<p>B.A. Black stuff, edged with white fur.</p>	<p>B.C.L. Black silk, lined with French grey silk.</p>
<p>M.A. Black silk, lined with crimson velvet.</p>	<p>D.C.L. Scarlet cloth, lined with French grey silk.</p>
<p>B.D. Black silk, lined with violet silk.</p>	<p>M.B. Blue silk, lined with white silk.</p>
<p>D.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink velvet.</p>	<p>M.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with white silk.</p>

University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada.

*Founded 1843.*

<p>B.A. Gown. Black stuff. Hood. Black silk or stuff, edged with white silk.</p>	<p>M.A. Gown. Black silk. Hood. Black silk, edged with crimson silk.</p>
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University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada (*continued*).

<p>L.Th. Gown. Black stuff. Hood. Black silk.</p> <p>B.D. Gown. Black silk, with cassock. Hood. Black silk, edged with scarlet silk.</p>	<p>D.D. Gown. Black silk, cassock, and scarf. Hood. Black silk, lined with scarlet silk.</p> <p>D.C.L. (Hon.). Gown. Black silk. Hood. Black silk, lined with blue silk.</p>
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The Gowns of this University are distinguished by a crimson binding.

Queen's University and College, Kingston, Canada.

*Incorporated 1841.*

The Gowns of this University are alike for all Graduates, and consist of black stuff or silk Gowns with long sleeves, without respect of rank. The distinctive part of the Academical Costume are the following Hoods:—

<p>B.A. Black, edged with scarlet.</p> <p>M.A. Black, lined with scarlet.</p> <p>B.D. White, edged with crimson.</p> <p>D.D. Black, lined with white.</p>	<p>M.D. Scarlet, edged with white.</p> <p>LL.D. Black, lined with blue.</p> <p>B.Sc. Black, lined with light blue, edged with white.</p>
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McGill College and University, Montreal, Canada.

*Founded 1811.*

<p>B.A. Gown. Black stuff, with full sleeves. Hood. Black stuff, lined with white fur, edged with crimson.</p>	<p>M.A. Gown. Same as B.A., with a semi-circular cut at the bottom. Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson, edged with white.</p>
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McGill College and University, Montreal, Canada (*continued*).

B.Sc.		D.C.L. ( <i>continued</i> ).	
Gown.	Same as B.A.	Hood.	Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk, edged with black velvet.
Hood.	Rich Mauve, lined with rabbit-skin.		
M.E. and M.Sc.		LL.D. (Hon.)	
Gown.	Same as M.A.	Gown.	Same as M.A.
Hood.	Rich Mauve, lined with white silk.	Hood.	Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk, edged with white satin.
B.C.L.		M.D.	
Gown.	Black silk, with ornamented sleeves.	Gown.	Same as D.C.L., but without ornament on sleeves.
Hood.	Lilac silk, lined with white silk, edged with crimson.	Hood.	Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk, edged with purple.
D.C.L.			
Gown.	Same as B.C.L.		

Doctors of Law and Medicine are entitled to wear a scarlet Robe, similar to that of the University of Cambridge, for full dress at Convocations.

University of Sydney.

*Incorporated 1850.*

B.A.		LL.B. ( <i>continued</i> ).	
Gown.	Black stuff.	Hood.	Blue silk, lined with white fur.
Hood.	Black, edged with white fur, similar to the Cambridge B.A. Hood.		
M.A.		LL.D.	
Gown.	Black silk.	Gown.	Similar to Oxford D.C.L.
Hood.	Black silk, lined with blue silk.	Hood.	Scarlet cloth, lined with blue silk.
LL.B.		M.B.	
Gown.	Black stuff.	Gown and Hood.	Same as LL.B.
		M.D.	
		Gown and Hood.	Same as LL.D.

## University of Melbourne.

*Incorporated 1853.*

B.A.

Gown. Black stuff, similar to the Oxford B.A. Gown.

Hood. Black silk, lined with dark blue silk, the shape of Oxford M.A.

M.A.

Gown. Black silk, similar to the Oxford M.A.

Hood. Black silk, lined with violet purple silk.

LL.B.

Gown. Same as B.A.

Hood. Black silk, lined with white fur.

LL.D.

Gown. Black silk, faced with scarlet, with a scarlet velvet collar.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with black cloth.

M.B.

Gown. Same as B.A.

Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk.

M.D.

Gown. Black silk, faced with crimson silk, with a black velvet collar.

Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson silk.

## University of Adelaide, South Australia.

*Founded 1875.*

B.A.

Hood. Black stuff, edged with white silk.

M.A.

Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk, edged on the outer fold with the same.

LL.B.

Hood. Black silk, edged with Napoleon blue silk.

LL.D.

Hood. Black silk, lined with Napoleon blue silk, and edged on the outer fold with the same.

M.B.

Hood. Black silk, edged with scarlet silk.

M.D.

Hood. Black silk, lined with scarlet silk, and edged on the outer fold with the same.

### University of New Zealand.

INTO WHICH IS MERGED, AS AN AFFILIATED COLLEGE, THE  
UNIVERSITY OF OTAGO.

*Founded 1874.*

B.A.  
Hood. Black stuff, lined with pink,  
and edged with white  
fur.

M.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pink  
silk.

LL.B.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue  
silk, and edged with  
white fur.

LL.D.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue  
silk.

The Hoods of this University are of the Cambridge shape.

### University of the Cape of Good Hope.

*Incorporated 1873.*

B.A.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with  
white.

M.A.  
Hood. White silk, edged with  
black.

LL.B.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with  
scarlet.

LL.D.  
Hood. Scarlet silk, edged with  
black.

M.B.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with  
blue.

M.D.  
Hood. Blue silk, edged with  
black.

# INDIAN UNIVERSITIES.

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## University of Calcutta.

*Incorporated 1857.*

### B.A.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with dark blue silk.

### M.A.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, lined  
with dark blue silk.

### LL.B.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with green silk.

### LL.D.

Gown. Violet silk, with full  
sleeves.  
Hood. Scarlet silk, lined with  
white satin.

### M.B.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with scarlet silk.

### M.D.

Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with scar-  
let silk.

### B.C.L.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with orange - coloured  
silk.

### M.C.E.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, lined  
with orange - coloured  
silk.

Graduates of the University of Calcutta wear European dress with the above Academical costume, or, instead of European dress, a white Chapkan and Trousers, with a shawl Pagree and black Taz.

## University of Madras.

*Incorporated 1857.*

B.A.

Gown. Blue silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with cerise.

M.A.

Gown. Blue silk, with velvet facings.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with cerise, edged with gold-coloured silk.

LL.B.

Gown. Puce silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pink silk.

LL.M.

Gown. Puce silk, with velvet facings.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pink silk, edged with gold-coloured silk.

L.M.S.

Gown. Maroon silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lilac.

M.B.

Gown. Maroon silk, with velvet facings.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lilac.

M.D.

Gown. Same as M.B.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lilac, edged with gold-coloured silk.

B.C.E.

Gown. Red silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with sky-blue silk.

## University of Bombay.

*Incorporated 1857.*

B.A.

Gown. Black stuff, similar to Oxford B.A. Gown.  
Hood. Black stuff, edged with blue silk.

M.A.

Gown. Black stuff or silk, similar to Oxford M.A. Gown.  
Hood. Blue silk, lined with blue silk.

LL.B.

Gown. Black stuff or silk, like the M.A. Gown.

Hood. Black silk, with a scarlet cloth band two inches wide, same shape as the Cambridge M.A. Hood.

University of Bombay (*continued*).

L.M.	L.C.E.
Gown. Black stuff, like the B.A. Gown.	Gown. Black stuff, like the B.A. Gown.
Hood. Black stuff, edged with crimson silk.	Hood. Black stuff, edged with brown silk.
M.D.	M.C.E.
Gown. Black silk, like the M.A. Gown.	Gown. Black stuff, like the M.A. Gown.
Hood. Crimson silk, lined with blue silk.	Hood. Brown silk, lined with blue silk.

Doctors of Medicine are entitled to wear for full dress a crimson silk Gown, with blue facings.

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## AMERICAN (U.S.) UNIVERSITIES.

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### Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut.

*Founded 1801.*

Gowns. Black stuff or silk.

Hoods.

B.A.  
Black silk, lined with white silk.

M.A.  
Black silk, lined with dove-coloured  
silk.

B.D.  
Black silk, lined with crimson silk.

D.D.  
Black silk, lined with scarlet silk.

LL.D.  
Black silk, lined with pink silk.

Mus.D.  
Black silk, lined with purple silk.

### The General Theological Seminary of the Episcopal Church, New York.

*Founded 1817.*

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black corded silk, lined  
with purple silk.

D.D.  
Gown. Scarlet cloth.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
purple silk.

### University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.

*Founded 1860.*

The Gowns and Hoods of this University are the same shape as those for the corresponding Degrees at the University of Oxford.

University of the South, Seवानee, Tenn. (*continued*).

Where the colour of the Hood is the same, or nearly so, it is distinguished by a narrow white band, which is also placed on the Gowns. The following are the Hoods :—

<p>B.A. Black silk, lined with russet silk, edged with blue silk.</p>	<p>D.C.L. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink, edged with a narrow white band.</p>
<p>M.A. Blue silk, lined with white silk, edged with scarlet silk.</p>	<p>Mus.B. Black silk, lined with white, edged with blue.</p>
<p>B.D. Black silk, lined with scarlet, edged with blue.</p>	<p>Mus.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with blue, edged with white.</p>
<p>D.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with black, edged with green.</p>	<p>B.Sc. Black silk, lined with dark brown, edged with blue.</p>
<p>B.C.L. Black silk, lined with green, edged with white fur.</p>	<p>B.Lt. Black silk, lined with black silk, edged with blue.</p>

## Bucine College.

*Founded 1852.*

## Hoods.

<p>B.A. Purple silk, lined with black.</p>	<p>LL.D. Purple silk, lined with purple.</p>
<p>M.A. Purple silk, lined with white.</p>	<p>B.Sc. Purple silk, lined with green.</p>
<p>D.D. Purple silk, lined with scarlet.</p>	<p>Mus.B. Purple silk, lined with blue.</p>



The following United States Universities have not yet any Academical Costume. The Degrees conferred by each are, however, given here:—

Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Established 1636.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Medicine - - M.D.
In Science - - B.Sc. ,, D.Sc.	In Engineering - C.E. and M.E.
In Divinity - - B.D. ,, D.D.	In Dental Medi-
	cine - - D.M.D.
In Laws - - - LL.B. ,, LL.D.	In Philosophy - Ph.D.
(hon.).	
(hon.).	

Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire.

Founded 1770.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Engineering - C.E.
In Science - - B.Sc. ,, M.Sc.	In Laws - - - LL.D. (hon.).
In Medicine - - M.D.	In Divinity - - D.D. (hon.).

Williams College, Mass.

Established 1795.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Philosophy - Ph.D.
In Laws - - - LL.D.	In Divinity - - D.D.

University of Pennsylvania.

Established 1753.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Science - - B.Sc.
In Medicine - - M.D.	In Divinity - - D.D. (hon.).
In Law - - - LL.B. and LL.D.	
(hon.).	

Columbia College, New York.

Founded 1754.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Philosophy - Ph.B. and Ph.D.
In Laws - - - LL.B. ,, LL.D.	In Engineering - C.E. ,, M.E.
(hon.).	In Divinity - - D.D. (hon.).
In Medicine - - M.D.	

## Kenyon College, Ohio.

Incorporated 1827.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.		In Laws - - - LL.D.
In Divinity - - B.D. ,, D.D.		

## Boston University.

Founded 1874.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.		In Music - - - Mus.B. and Mus.D.
In Divinity - - B.D. ,, D.D.		
In Laws - - - LL.B., LL.M., and LL.D.		In Science - - B.Sc. and D.Sc.
In Medicine - - M.B. and M.D.		In Philosophy - Ph.B. ,, Ph.D.

No Honorary Degrees are conferred by this University.

## Yale College, New Haven, Connecticut.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.		In Medicine - - M.D.
In Science - - B.Sc.		In Laws - - - LL.B. and LL.D. (hon.).
In Philosophy - B.Ph. and D.Ph.		
In Divinity - - B.D. ,, D.D. (hon.).		In Engineering - C.E.

*The Degrees conferred by all the United States Universities are much the same as those already given. A List is therefore added of the principal Colleges which are empowered to confer these Degrees, in addition to those mentioned above:—*

Acadia College.  
Allegheny College.  
Amhurst College.  
Agricultural College, Penn.  
Baldwin University.  
Bates College.  
Burlington College.  
Brooklyn Polytechnic Institution.

Bowdoin College.  
Brown University.  
Beloit College.  
College of New Jersey.  
Carthage College.  
Cornell University.  
Central Wesleyan College.  
Columbian College, Washington.

*Colleges empowered to confer Degrees (continued).*

- Colby University.  
College of the City of New York.  
Chicago Medical College.  
Cumberland University.  
Dalhousie College.  
Decorah College.  
Delaware College.  
Dickinson College.  
Emory College.  
East Tenn. Wesleyan University.  
Fiske University.  
Franklin College.  
Geneva College.  
Georgetown College.  
Girard College.  
Hamilton College.  
Holy Cross College.  
Hobart College.  
Haverford College.  
Illinois College.  
Iowa College.  
Iowa Wesleyan College.  
Indiana Asbury University.  
Jubilee College.  
Kentucky College.  
Kentucky Wesleyan College.  
Knox College.  
Lincoln College.  
Lafayette College.  
Loyala College.  
Lawrence University.  
Lee and Washington University.  
Macon College.  
Marietta College.  
Mt. Allison Wesleyan College.  
Mt. St. Mary's College.  
Mt. Union College.  
Me. State University.  
Miami University.  
McKendree College.  
Middlebury College.  
Manhattan College.  
Monmouth College.  
Madison University.  
Newmarket College.  
North-Western University.  
Norwich University.  
Notre Dame University.  
New York University.  
Oberlin College.  
Olivet College.  
Ohio Wesleyan University.  
Pacific Methodist College.  
Pennsylvania University.  
Princeton College.  
Peddie Institute.  
Rutgers College.  
Ripon College.  
Rochester University.  
Syracuse University.  
Seton Hall.  
Sheffield Scientific College.  
St. John College, New York.  
St. Francis Xavier's College.  
St. Stephen's College.  
St. Louis University.  
St. Vincent College.  
St. Paul's College.

*Colleges empowered to confer Degrees (continued).*

- |  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| St. James' College, Maryland.          | University of Nebraska.           |
| St. John's College, Fordham.           | University of California.         |
| St. Hyacinth College.                  | University of Wisconsin.          |
| Swarthmore College.                    | University of Nashville.          |
| Simpson College.                       | University of Louisville.         |
| Tufts College.                         | University of Pennsylvania.       |
| Union University, Tenn.                | University of Maryland.           |
| Union College, New York.               | Vanderbilt University.            |
| University of Michigan.                | Wesleyan University, Conn.        |
| University of the City of New<br>York. | Wabash College.                   |
| University of Virginia.                | Western Reserve College.          |
| University of West Virginia.           | Washington University.            |
| University of Western Penn.            | Westminster College.              |
| University of East Tenn.               | Williamette College.              |
| University of North Carolina.          | Wisconsin State University.       |
| University of Indiana.                 | Worcester University.             |
| University of Vermont.                 | Washington and Jefferson College. |
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Johart College, U.S.A.  
Hoods.

M.A. Crimson silk, lined with black silk.	LL.D. Dark blue, lined with black silk.
D.D. Episcopal purple, lined with black silk.	

University of Trinity College, Toronto.

*Originally founded 1827 as the University of York.*

The Gowns of this University are the same as those of Cambridge, and the shape of the various Hoods is identical with those of that University; but the colours are, for the most part, distinct, each faculty having its own colour, as follows:—

B.A. Black stuff, lined or trimmed with white fur.	M.D. AND C.M. Scarlet cloth, lined with light blue silk, faced with brown silk two inches wide.
M.A. Black silk, lined with crimson velvet.	B.C.L. Black silk, lined with slate coloured silk.
B.D. Black silk, lined with black silk.	D.C.L. Scarlet cloth, lined with slate coloured silk.
D.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with black silk.	Mus.B. Black silk, lined with violet silk.
M.B. Black silk, lined with light blue silk.	Mus.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with violet silk.
C.M. Brown silk, lined with light blue silk.	L.Th. Black stuff, edged with dark blue silk four inches wide.
M.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with light blue silk.	

The Upper House of Convocation of the Province of Canterbury in 1882 resolved that Students of Theological Colleges might wear on a Hood, not of silk, a coloured border or edging. The following are the distinctive Hoods of the different Colleges, according to the above regulation :—

<i>College.</i>	<i>Border or Edging.</i>
Chichester - - - - -	Crimson silk.
*Church Missionary College, Islington -	Steel-grey silk.
*Dorchester-on-Thames- - - - -	Blue stuff.
Gloucester- - - - -	Violet satin.
King's College, London - - - - -	Puce silk.
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St. Aidan's, Birkenhead - - - - -	Dove-grey silk.
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Truro- - - - -	Grey fur.

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\* These are Missionary Colleges.

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F.Gld.O.

Gown. Black stuff.

Hood. Black corded silk, lined  
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Church Choir Guild, London.

*Founded 1888.*

Fellow C.C.G.

Gown. Black stuff.

Hood. Crimson corded silk, edged  
with white fur.

## CORRECTIONS.

*Page 8—Cambridge.*

D.D.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with dove shot silk.

*Page 9—Durham.*

THE DIPLOMAS OF L.TH. AND ASSO.SC.

Hood. Black silk, faced with velvet, and bound with palatinate purple silk.

*Page 17—Trinity College Dublin.*

B.S.

Black silk, lined with white, and edged with blue.

M.S.

Crimson silk, lined with white, and edged with blue.

B.Eng.

Black silk, lined with green silk.

*Page 32—University of the South, &c.*

Mus.D.

Scarlet cloth, lined with Virgin Mary blue silk, edged with small white silk cord.



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M.A. Oxford, in Rich Silk	..	..	..	1	3	0	1	8	0
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M.A. Dublin, in Rich Silk	..	..	..	1	15	0	2	2	0
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B.C.L. Oxford	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	0
D.C.L. Oxford	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
D.D. Cambridge, Scarlet Cloth, with Dove Shot Silk Lining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
D.D. Cambridge, Scarlet Cashmere, with Dove Shot Silk Lining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
LL.B. Cambridge, in Rich Silk	..	..	..	1	18	0	2	5	0
LL.D. Cambridge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3

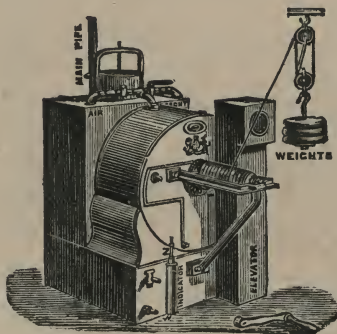
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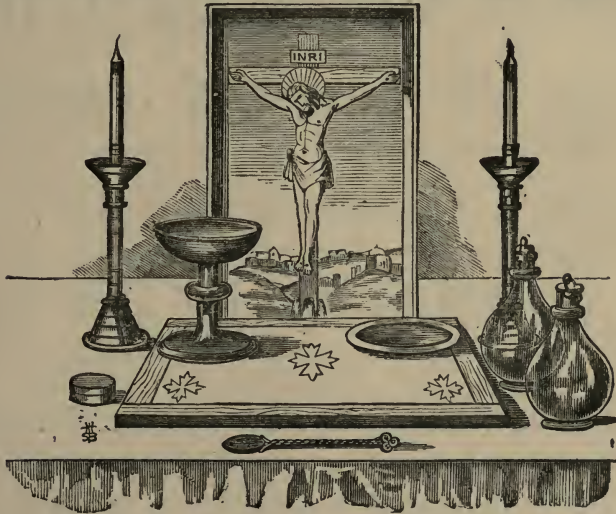
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14, SOUTHAMPTON STREET, STRAND, LONDON, W.C.

PRATT'S  
 NEW CLERICAL  
**INVERNESS CAPE**  
 SUITABLE FOR  
 RIDING, DRIVING, OR WALKING.



PRATT'S  
 NEW  
 CLERICAL  
 EVENING  
 DRESS,

"Tunica Concinna"

	£	s.
Clerical Inverness from	2	0
Dress Coat from ..	3	3
Silk Cassock Vest from	1	1
Dress Trousers from ..	1	8

~~~~~

*Patterns and  
 Instructions for  
 Self-Measurement  
 on application.*



**THOMAS PRATT AND SONS,**  
 High Class Clerical Tailors, Robe Makers and Outfitters,  
 22, 23, & 24, TAVISTOCK STREET, COVENT GARDEN, LONDON.

# THOMAS PRATT & SONS,

## CASSOCK & SURPLICE MAKERS.

### Cassocks of the most Approved Design.

In Black Alpaca, from 21s. ; Russell Cord, 24s.  
 In stout Black Woollen Serge, from 30s. ; Corded Silk, 105s.  
 In Black Tweed, from 50s. ; Black Cloth, 63s.  
 Slip Cassocks, from 17s. ; Cinctures, 3s. ; Girdles, 3s. 6d.  
 Mission Skirts, made of various light materials, from 15s.

### CHOIRMEN'S CASSOCKS.

Russell Cord, 24s., 26s., and 30s. ; No. 2 Quality, 21s.,  
 22s., and 23s. ; No. 3 Quality, 17s., 20s., and 21s. ;  
 Black Stuff, 15s., 17s. and 18s. ; Black Serge, from 26s.

### CHOIRMEN'S PLAIN SURPLICES.

Lengths from 30 to 48 inches.

No. 1 Quality, 9s. 6d. to 18s. ; No. 2 Quality, 8s. 6d. to 17s. ;  
 No. 3 Quality, 7s. to 15s. 6d., according to length.

The same Surplice made with Slit and Button at Neck  
 to wear without Cassock.

### CHOIRBOYS' CASSOCKS & SURPLICES.

Russell Cord, 14s., 16s., 18s., 20s., according to length.

No. 2 Quality, 12s., 13s., 15s., 17s., according to length.

No. 3     ,,     10s. 6d., 11s. 6d., 12s. 6d., 13s. 6d., 14s. 6d.,  
 15s. 6d., according to length.

Black Stuff, 7s. 6d., 8s. 6d., 9s. 6d., 10s. 6d., 12s. 6d., 13s. 6d.,  
 14s. 6d., according to length.

Black Serge, 14s., 16s., 18s., 21s., 25s., according to length.

Surplices, lengths from 20 to 48 inches.

No. 1 Quality, 5s. 6d. to 14s. 6d. ; No. 2 Quality, 4s. 6d. to 13s. 6d. ; No. 3 Quality,  
 2s. 6d. to 12s., according to length.

Mozettas or Tippetts, with Collar, for Choristers not wearing Cassocks (to wear under their  
 Surplices), 2s. 9d. and 3s. 6d.

**CASSOCKS IN PURPLE, VIOLET, SCARLET, OR BLUE; MEN'S FROM 19s. ; BOYS' FROM 10s. 6d.**

*A very large Stock of Cassocks and Surplices always kept ready for immediate use.*

Special Estimates given for fitting entire Choirs with Cassocks, Surplices, Sanctuary  
 Shces, and College Caps. Representatives of the Firm will attend by appointment to take  
 the necessary measurements and instructions. No charge made for any reasonable distance.  
 Choristers' frills from 1s. each.



# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS,

## CASSOCK AND SURPLICE MAKERS.

### Surplices for Clergy in Fine Linen.

No. 5, Plain Shape Surplice with closed Neck.

|                 |                               |                                        |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 40 inches long, | 17/6, 20/6, 22/6, 25/6, 28/6. | } According to<br>quality of<br>Linen. |
| 45 "            | 18/6, 21/6, 24/6, 27/6, 30/6. |                                        |
| 50 "            | 20/6, 23/6, 28/6, 32/6, 35/6. |                                        |

This Surplice is also made with short slit and button at Neck.

Surplices of No. 5 Shape, Full Length, to be worn without Cassock, with slit and button at the neck, 23/6, 27/6, 32/6, 37/6, 42/6.

Open entirely down the Front, 24/6, 28/6, 33/6, 38/6, 44/6.

No. 6, Slightly Gathered Surplice with closed Neck.

|                 |                               |                                        |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 40 inches long, | 18/6, 22/6, 24/6, 27/6, 30/6. | } According to<br>quality of<br>Linen. |
| 45 "            | 20/6, 23/6, 26/6, 30/6, 33/6. |                                        |
| 50 "            | 22/6, 25/6, 30/6, 34/6, 37/6. |                                        |

This Surplice is also made with short slit and button at neck.

*Patterns and Further Particulars on application.*

### Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores (Regd.),

22, 23, and 24, Tavistock Street, Covent Garden, and  
14, Southampton Street, Strand, London, W.C.



No. 5.—Plain Shaped Surplice, with Closed Neck.



No. 6.—Slightly Gathered Surplice, with Closed Neck.



# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS,

ROBE MAKERS TO HIS GRACE THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY,  
HOME, COLONIAL, AND AMERICAN BISHOPS.

## Episcopal Robes.

Great attention has been paid to the preparation of Robes to ensure correctness of form, the best materials and workmanship.

|                                                                                                                                         |   |    |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| Rich Chimere of Black Satin, from .. .. .                                                                                               | £ | s. | d. |
| Very Thin Black Satin Chimere, suitable for hot climates, from .. .. .                                                                  | 7 | 17 | 6  |
| Black Italian Cloth Chimere, from .. .. .                                                                                               | 4 | 14 | 6  |
| Pair Lawn Sleeves with Satin Wristbands, from .. .. .                                                                                   | 3 | 3  | 0  |
| Irish Cambric Rochet, without Sleeves, from .. .. .                                                                                     | 2 | 2  | 0  |
| Sleeved Rochet, as supplied to the Lord Bishops of Lincoln, Truro, Durham, & very many Home, Colonial, & American Bishops, from .. .. . | 1 | 18 | 0  |
| Rich Silk Searl, Soft or Stiff, from .. .. .                                                                                            | 2 | 8  | 0  |
| Purple Satin Cloth Long Cassock, from .. .. .                                                                                           | 1 | 5  | 0  |
| Robe Bag, from .. .. .                                                                                                                  | 2 | 15 | 0  |
| Japanese (Tm Case (air-tight)) with lock and key, from .. .. .                                                                          | 7 | 6  | 0  |
| Leather Robe Case, from .. .. .                                                                                                         | 1 | 5  | 0  |
| Bishops' Walking Suit, from .. .. .                                                                                                     | 1 | 1  | 0  |
| Do. Evening Dress Suit, from .. .. .                                                                                                    | 7 | 7  | 0  |
| Do. Convocation Robes and other Requisites .. .. .                                                                                      | 8 | 8  | 0  |

Full Descriptive Price List on Application.

## Gowns.

|                                                                                                                                                            |   |    |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| B.A., in College Cloth, from .. .. .                                                                                                                       | £ | s. | d. |
| M.A., or Preachers', in College Cloth .. .. .                                                                                                              | 1 | 1  | 0  |
| Best Corded Material, from .. .. .                                                                                                                         | 2 | 2  | 0  |
| Court, M.A., or B.A., in Silk, from .. .. .                                                                                                                | 2 | 10 | 0  |
| Of correct shape and Colours of any University .. .. .                                                                                                     | 5 | 5  | 0  |
| SCARLET CLOTH GOWNS.—Best Quality, £8 8s. Second Quality, £6 6s. Doctors' Habit in Scarlet Cloth, £4 4s. 4p. 6s. Corded Silk Dress Hats, £1 10s. to £2 2s. |   |    |    |

Silk Gowns, Cassocks, and Court Hats lent for Levées, &c. White Damask Silk Gowns, Crimson Satin Sleeves, for Doctors of Music. Clerks' and Apprentices' Gowns, Undergraduates' Gowns and Caps, Chaplains' Scarves and Bands, Estimates given for Sheriffs' Chaplains' Robes, Vergers' Gown, in Stuff, Plain, from 30s. and £1 15s.; the same with Trimmings, from £2 10s. to £7 7s. For measurement give full Height and size of Chest. A large assortment of ECCLESIASTICAL and ACADEMICAL Dress ready for use, comprising Gowns and Hoods of the various Degrees, Plain and Embroidered Stoles, Cassocks, Surplices, College Caps, Birettas, Scarves, Bands, &c., &c. *Appointed Robe Makers to the Guild of Organists.*

Hoods, 50s., 55s., 60s.

Gowns, 21s., 25s., 30s.

## CLERGY CLOTHING AND CHURCH FURNISHING STORES (REGD.),

22, 23, and 24, Tavistock Street, Covent Garden, and 14, Southampton Street, (adjoining) Strand, London, W.C.



Manu-  
facturers  
of

## CHURCH FURNITURE.

Silks, Velvets, and Fringes for Altar Cloths.

*EMBROIDERY* — *Ecclesiastical Carpets, Pede Mats, &c.*

Hangings for Sanctuary Walls, Screens, Doors, &c.

CHURCH CUSHIONS AND HASSOCKS

---

## ALTAR PLATE MAKERS.

*A LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL STOCK ON VIEW.*

**METAL, WOOD, AND STONE WORK,**

Including Altar Rails, Crosses, Candlesticks, Vases, Lecterns, Reredoses, Pulpits, Founts, Altars, Standards, Chairs, Priedieus.

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*RESTORING AND LIGHTING CHURCHES.*

Churches, Chapels, &c., fitted up and lighted with either Gas, Oil, or Candle.

---

**Memorial Brasses and Windows,**

MURAL TABLETS, DECORATIVE PAINTINGS.

*Catalogues, Designs, and Estimates Free.*

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**Ecclesiastical and Univerisity Gowns**

Of every Description.

**THE ROCHET, CHIMERE, AND LAWN SLEEVES FOR COLONIAL BISHOPS.**

**SURPLICES FOR CLERGY AND CHOIR.**

HOODS, CASSOCKS, SCARVES, STOLES, BANDS, CLERGY COLLARS,  
COLLEGE CAPS, BAND CASES, SERMON CASES.

**FULL-SLEEVED GOWN, CASSOCK AND SASH,**

*In all qualities, for presentation to Clergymen.*

**PEERS', LEGAL, AND CORPORATION ROBES.**

THE  
CLERGY  
CLOTHING  
AND  
CHURCH  
FURNISHING  
STORES



# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS, MEDIÆVAL METAL WORKERS.

## Altar Flower Vases.



| Inches. | Each, plain.   |       | Inches. | Each, plain.   |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|
|         | Polished Brass | s. d. |         | Polished Brass | s. d. |
| 2 1/4   | ..             | 9     | 6 1/4   | 6              | 3     |
| 2 3/4   | ..             | 1 3   | 7 1/4   | 7              | 6     |
| 3 1/4   | ..             | 2 0   | 10      | 10             | 0     |
| 4 1/4   | ..             | 2 6   | 10      | 12             | 6     |
| 5 1/4   | ..             | 4 0   | 12      | ..             | 20 0  |
| 5 3/4   | ..             | 5 0   | ..      | ..             | ..    |

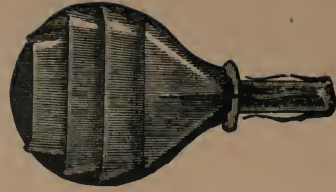
ILLUMINATION EXTRA.

*Illustrated Price List of Vases forwarded on application.*

A greatly enlarged Illustrated Catalogue of Lighting Appliances is now ready, price 2s. 6d., post free, containing many entirely new Designs in Coronets, Standards and Brackets for Gas, Paraffin, and Candles. Separate Sheets can now be forwarded.

## Bouquet Holders.

WITH TUBES OR TROUGHS.

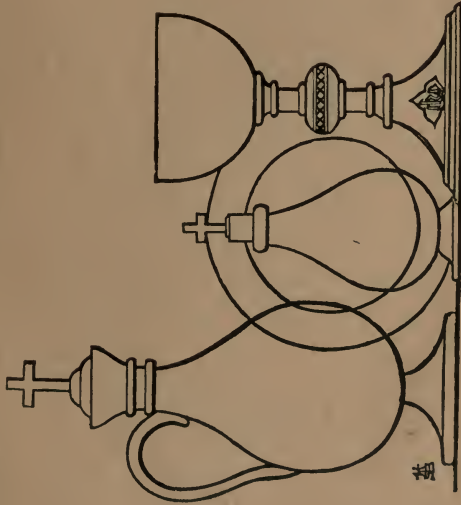


| For 4 1/4-inch Vases |    | s. d. |
|----------------------|----|-------|
| 5 1/4                | .. | 4 0   |
| 6 1/4                | .. | 5 0   |
| 7 1/4                | .. | 6 0   |
| 8 1/4                | .. | 7 0   |
| 9 1/4                | .. | 9 0   |
| 10 1/4               | .. | 10 6  |
| 12 1/4               | .. | 12 6  |

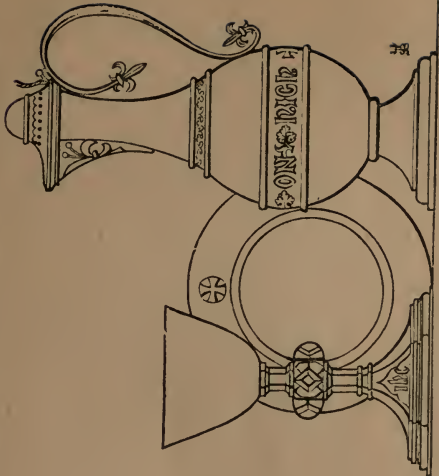
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# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS, CHURCH PLATE MANUFACTURERS.



|                                                                             |     |    |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Large Glass Flagon, 10 inches high, with Glass Handle and Plated Stopper    | £   | s. | d. |
| Small Glass Cruet, 7 inches high, with Plated Stopper                       | ... | 5  | 6  |
| Electro-Plated Chalice, Engraved, 7 1/4 inches high, and 6 inch plain Paten | ... | 4  | 0  |
| A varied and Rich Collection of Church Plate always on view.                | ... | 2  | 10 |
|                                                                             | 0   |    | 0  |



|                                                |     |     |    |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|----|
| Silver Chalice, Engraved, 8 inches high        | £   | s.  | d. |
| Silver Paten, Plain, 6 3/4 inches diameter ... | ... | 14  | 10 |
| (Cross on Paten 3s. 6d. extra)                 | ... | ... | 0  |
| Silver Flagon, Engraved as sketch              | ... | 3   | 15 |
|                                                | ... | 0   | 0  |

*Illustrated Price Sheets of Chalices, Patens, Flagons, and Cruets will be sent when desired.*

Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores (Head.),

22, 23, and 24, Tavistock Street, Covent Garden, and 14, Southampton Street, Strand, London, W.C.

# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS,

## GENERAL CHURCH FURNISHERS.

### Braise Chimique.

*The Prepared Charcoal, perfected for use with Incense.*  
 This Charcoal can be lighted with a match, and then it burns of itself until it is entirely consumed.

A customer writes, "We find it answers most admirably for use in the thurible, being quite free from smell of any kind, and igniting without any trouble."

The price is now reduced to 3d. a Packet, or post free for 6d. Enough for 100 times (3 Packets) cost 9d., or post free 1s.

### Incense of Finest Gums.

In 1-lb. tins, 1s., 1s. 6d., 2s. 6d., 3s. 6d., and 5s.

Extra super, 7s. 6d., 10s., and 15s.

Extra finest selected, 21s. per lb.

Also Sold in  $\frac{1}{4}$  and  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. Tins.

Postage 3d. extra.

Wax Candles for the use of the Altar from 2s. to 2s. 6d. per lb., made to any size and length.

### Polished Brass Censers.

7s. 6d., 10s. 6d., 15s., 18s., and 25s. 6d.

Incense Boat and Spoon, 7s. 6d., 8s. 6d., 12s. 6d. and 15s.



### Altar Breads.

THOS. PRATT & SONS beg to call special attention to the above, in LEAD LINED CASES, warranted to keep in any climate.

|                                                          |       |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|
| Box containing 100 for Communicants, Stamped or Plain .. | s. d. | s. d.       |
| Do., for 500 Communicants, Stamped or Plain ...          | 2 0   | 6 by post 8 |
| Do., for 25 Priests, Stamped or Plain ...                | 6     | 2 4         |
| 25 Plain Sheets ...                                      | 6     | 6           |
| 25 Plain Sheets ...                                      | 6     | 6           |

POSTAGE ABROAD ACCORDING TO POSTAL GUIDE.

We have a large number of Customers to whom we send these Breads every month, not only in the United Kingdom, but also to the Colonies.

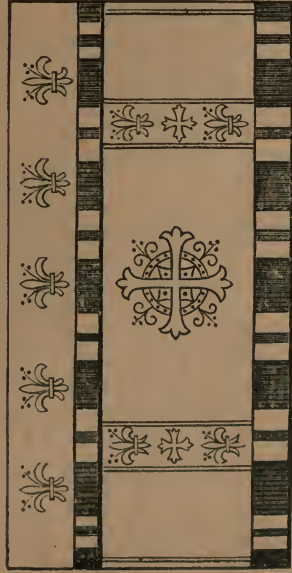
Boxes for Altar Breads, from 2s. 6d.

## CLERGY CLOTHING & CHURCH FURNISHING STORES (REGD.)

22, 23, and 24, Tavistock Street, Covent Garden, and 14, Southampton Street, (adjoining) Strand, London, W.C.

# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS, CHURCH EMBROIDERERS.

## Altar Cloths.



Altar Cloth, consisting of Frontal and Super-Frontal of Silk Velvet, Embroidered, £22, or with Applique Work, £18.

Utrecht Velvet, Embroidered, £15, or with Applique Work, £11. Corded Silk, Embroidered, £15, or with Applique Work, £11.

Cloth, £11, Embroidered, or with Applique Work, £7. A large Selection of Frontals, Super-Frontals, and Antependiums, always in stock to select from.

*Several hundreds of Designs can be seen at their Show Rooms.*

N.B.—These Prices are quoted to suit an Altar 6 ft. long, Retable Cover and ends to Frontal being an extra charge.

## Linen Altar Cloths,

For covering the top and sides of the Altar, are made in every size, and can be had plain, with Fringed Ends, from 12s 6d.; also with Five Crosses, Embroidered in Chain-stitch, Red or White, from 15s., 18s. 6d., 21s., 25s., and 30s.

Linen Corporal, with Embroidered Red or White Cross, 1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d., and 3s. 6d.; or with Five Embroidered Red or White Crosses, 4s. 6d., 5s. 6d., and 6s. 6d.

Linen Purificators, with Embroidered Red or White Cross, 1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d., and 3s. 6d.

Linen Palls, with Embroidered Red or White Cross, 3s., 3s. 6d., 4s., 4s. 6d., 5s. 6d., and 6s. 6d.

Chalice Veils, Embroidered with Five Red or White Crosses, from 3s. 6d., 6s. 6d., and 10s. 6d.

Patterns of Damask Linen for Altar Cloths, with prices, sent if desired.

## Sets of Altar Linen.

Full size, for Church use, containing Two Corporals, Two Purificators, Chalice Veil, and Chalice Pall. Price 12s., 16s., 18s. 6d., 21s., 25s., 30s., 35s., 40s., 45s., 50s., upwards.

Small size, for Private Communion, containing Two Corporals, Two Purificators, Chalice Veil and Chalice Pall, and small Linen Altar Cloth. Price 10s. 6d., 15s., 20s., 25s., and 30s., including Leather Cases for these Small Sets only.

*The above are embroidered in Red or White; more elaborate made to order.*

Altar Linen prepared and Embroidery Cotton supplied for Ladies' own working.

## Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores (Regd.),

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# THOMAS PRATT & SONS, GENERAL CHURCH FURNISHERS.

SKETCH OF POCKET FONT.



Parian Font, complete in Case, 6s. 6d. By Post, 7s.

## Baptismal Shells.

|                                                                          |                            |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| With Electro Plated Mount                                                | .. .. .                    | 7s. 6d. and 8s.   |
| Silver Mounted                                                           | .. .. .                    | 15s. 6d. and 16s. |
| Small size for use with Font                                             | .. .. .                    | 5s.               |
| A very Handsome Silver-mounted Shell in Morocco Case, lined with Velvet, | £1 12s. complete.          |                   |
| Cases for Shell, from                                                    | 8s.                        |                   |
| Pearl Shell, with Electro Mount,                                         | 18s.; Silver Mounted, 30s. |                   |

*Drawings of Shells sent on Application.*

Caen Stone Font on Oak Stand for Mission Use, From £2 10s.

Caen Stone Fonts for Church Use, From £5 5s.

Silver Portable Fonts for Presentation, From £4 10s.

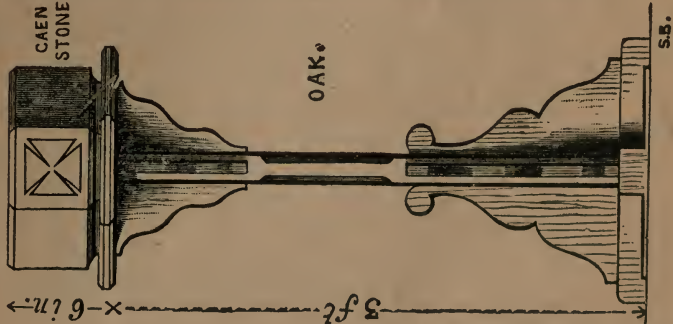
Illustrations with prices forwarded on application to

The Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores, Regd.,  
22, 23, & 24, Tavistock Street, Covent Garden, & 14, Southampton Street  
(adjoining) Strand, London, W.C.



# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS, GENERAL CHURCH FURNISHERS.

Portable Fonts.



Caen Stone Font on Oak Stand, as Sketch, complete, £2 10s. Oak Cover, 18s. Font alone, 21s. Pitch Pine Stand and Caen Stone Font, £2 7s. 6d. Cover, 15s. 6d.  
Pocket Font of Parian Marble, in Leather Case, complete, from 7s. 6d. Designs of Large Fonts for Church use, with Prices and Full Particulars submitted when required.

Estimates, with Sketches, given for Gravestones, Monuments, and Tomb Rails.  
Pulpits, Reredoses, Font Covers, Altars, &c., in oak and pine.

## SHIPPING AND COMMISSION AGENTS TO THE COLONIAL BISHOPS AND CLERGY.

### OAK HYMN BOARD.

Complete, 25s., or with 5 Divisions 30s.



Including 60 Black and 60 Red Figures, or 120 in one Colour, and Zinc Scroll, painted "Hymns."

Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores (Regd.).

22, 23, and 24, TAVISTOCK STREET, COVENT GARDEN, and 14, SOUTHAMPTON STREET, STRAND, LONDON, W.C.

# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS, Memorial Brass Engravers.

The revival of late years of these beautiful Memorials has induced Messrs. T. Pratt & Sons to devote special attention to this branch of their business, and, as the work is executed under their personal superintendance, insures it being carried out in the best possible manner.



Special full size coloured Designs prepared free of charge. Arms, Crests, and Monograms carefully emblazoned.

(Granite, Marble, Stone, or Enamelled Brass, supplied at estimated prices.

## ILLUMINATED MEMORIAL BRASS NO. 111.

Mounted on Polished Black Marble Slab, price 13s. 17s., including erecting in the Garrison Church at Woolwich. Measuring 25 inches by 18 inches.

Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores, Regd.,  
22, 23 & 24, TAVERSTOCK STREET, (OVENT GARDEN, & 14, SOUTHAMPTON STREET, (ADJOINING) STRAND, LONDON, W.C.

Designs and Estimates prepared for Large and Small Memorials, Brasses, Stained Glass Windows, &c.



The above is a copy of a Rubbing taken from a Memorial Brass executed by us for 46s. 10s., including Polished Black Marble Tablet, measuring 4 feet long by 3 feet high.

# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS, Complete Church and Mission Furnishers.

PRIE-DIEUX FOR PRIVATE USE.

No. 10.—2 ft. 6in. by 14in.



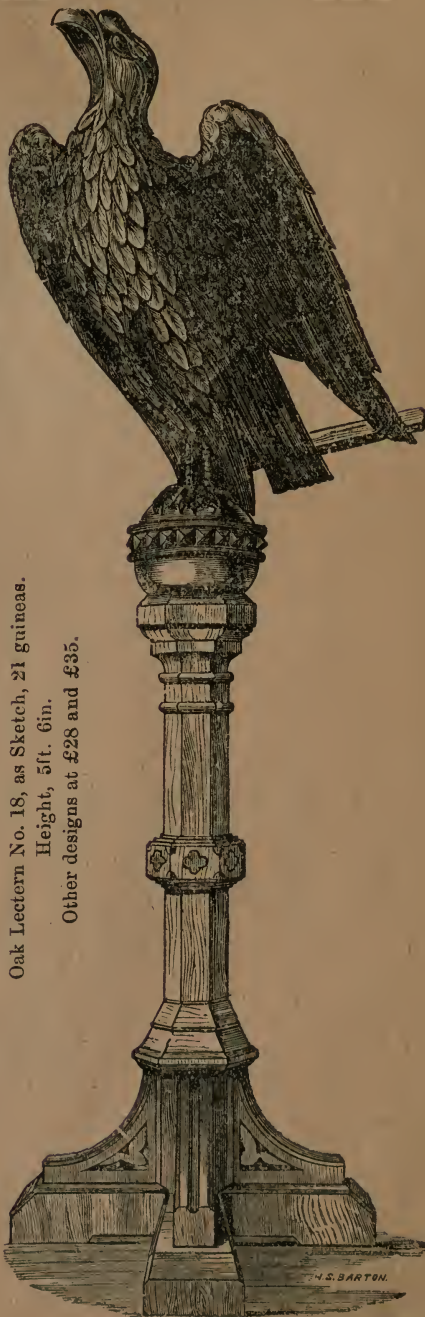
No. 10.

|                                                                       | Oak.  | Pitch Pine,<br>Varnished. | Stained<br>Pine. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Without Candlestick Ledge and Kneeling Board .. .. .                  | 17 6  | 17 0                      | 16 0             |
| With Candlestick Ledge only .. .. .                                   | 18 6  | 18 0                      | 17 0             |
| With Kneeling Board only .. .. .                                      | 1 0 0 | 19 0                      | 18 0             |
| With both Candlestick and Kneeling Board                              | 1 1 0 | 1 0 0                     | 19 0             |
| Larger Size, without Candlestick Ledge or Kneeling Board, Oak .. .. . |       |                           | 21 0             |
| "    with Candlestick Ledge only .. .. .                              |       |                           | 23 6             |
| "    with Kneeling Board only .. .. .                                 |       |                           | 25 0             |
| "    both Candlestick Ledge and Kneeling Board .. .. .                |       |                           | 27 6             |

Polished Brass Candlesticks, 5in., 4s. : 6in., 5s. per pair.  
 Polished Brass Crucifix, on round base, 12in. high 14s.  
 "    "    on steps, 25s.  
 Polished Brass Figure on Oak Cross, 12in., 10s.  
 Polished Brass Cross, without figure, 12in., 10s., round base.  
 Polished Brass Cross, without figure, 12in., 19s., with steps  
 Oak Cross, without figure, 12in., 4s.

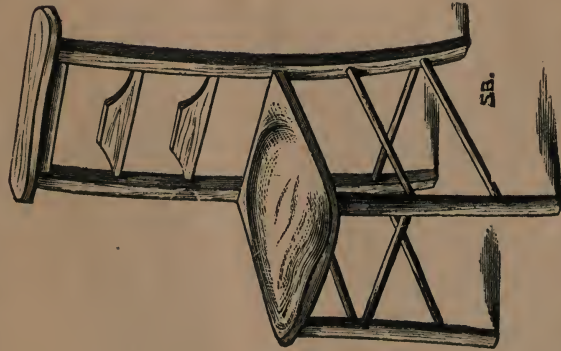
Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores (Regd.),

23 & 24, TAVISTOCK STREET, COVENT GARDEN,  
& 14, SOUTHAMPTON STREET, LONDON, W.C.



Oak Lectern No. 18, as Sketch, 21 guineas.  
Height, 5ft. 6in.  
Other designs at £28 and £35.

# THOMAS PRATT AND SONS, COMPLETE CHURCH AND MISSION FURNISHERS.

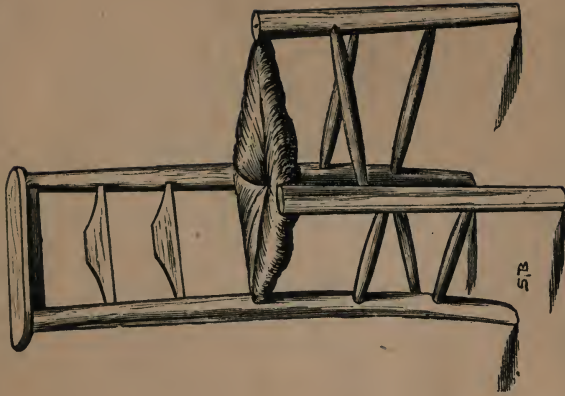


PRICE LIST OF CHURCH CHAIRS.

| No.    | Description                          | £ | s. | d. |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| No. 1. | Wood Seated                          | 1 | 10 | 0  |
| No. 2. | Wood Seated and Hat Rails            | 1 | 15 | 0  |
| No. 3. | Elm Seated and Book Box              | 2 | 0  | 0  |
| No. 4. | Elm Seated, Box for Books or Trough  | 2 | 2  | 0  |
| No. 5. | Wood Seated, in Pieces for Shipment. | 1 | 10 | 0  |

These Prices are from the Factory in the West of England; if from London please add 2s. per doz. on above Prices.

*Packing, Carriage, &c. is not included in above Prices.*



PRICE LIST OF CHURCH CHAIRS.

| No.     | Description                                         | £ | s. | d. |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| No. 6.  | Rush Seated                                         | 1 | 1  | 0  |
| No. 7.  | Rush Seated, with Laths                             | 1 | 4  | 0  |
| No. 8.  | Rush Seated, Laths and Ball Backs                   | 1 | 4  | 0  |
| No. 9.  | Rush Seated, Laths and Hat Rail                     | 1 | 10 | 0  |
| No. 10. | Rush Seated, Laths and Book Box                     | 1 | 19 | 0  |
| No. 11. | Rush Seated, Laths, Book Box, and Hat Rail          | 1 | 13 | 0  |
| No. 12. | Rush Seated, Laths, Book Box, Hat Rail, & Protector | 1 | 16 | 0  |
| No. 13. | Rush Seated Prie-Dieu Chairs, with Laths.           | 1 | 4  | 0  |

These prices are from the Factory in the West of England. A Large Stock of No. 6 Chairs kept in stock. Price from London, 23s. per dozen.

*Packing, Carriage, &c. is not included in above Prices.*

Clergy Clothing and Church Furnishing Stores (Regd.),  
22, 23, and 24, Tavistock Street, Covent Garden, and 14, Southampton Street, Strand, London, W.C.



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 Educ. Univ. Gen. W  
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# "Vino Sacro"

THE PERFECT WINE FOR ALTAR USE.

As recommended by the Lord Bishop of Exeter, and many hundred Clergymen in the Church.

Price 30s. per doz. Bottles.

(REGISTERED)

33s. per two doz. Half-Bottles.

In order to meet the scruples of the Clergy, and to satisfy them that "Vino Sacro" is in reality what they have long asserted it to be—viz., AN ABSOLUTELY PURE AND NATURAL WINE—Messrs. Hicks and Co. have submitted it to the chemical analysis of Professor Attfield, whose Report is herewith appended.

*Analysis of "Vino Sacro" by Professor Attfield, F.R.S., Professor of Practical Chemistry to the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, &c., &c. (Dated 1st January, 1883.)*

I have carefully analysed this Wine. Unlike most of the wines of the Spanish Peninsula, it contains *NO added alcohol*, while it has sufficient to stamp it as a *true grape wine* of natural strength—viz., 10½ per cent.

It possesses an extremely pleasant, fruity, vinous *odour and flavour* and a rich *natural colour*.

Its proportions of fruit acid, saline substances, and grape juice solids generally are exactly what they should be in a *natural wine*. The proportion of saccharine matter is appropriate in a wine intended chiefly for Altar use. (Signed) JOHN ATTFIELD.

"VINO SACRO" is meeting with a most flattering reception in all parts of the United Kingdom, and the following is but a specimen of testimonials constantly coming to hand.

## UNSOLICITED TESTIMONY.

Muthill, Perthshire, October 20th, 1882.

GENTLEMEN,—I have much pleasure in bearing testimony to the excellence of your "Vino Sacro" as an Altar Wine. It has a distinct flavour of its own, unlike port, sherry, or claret, and does not call up any associations connected with the dinner table. It is sweet, but not thick and syrupy, as Tent often is. I have just tested from a bottle opened more than a month ago, and it is not in the least acid. This is very important in small congregations with few communicants, where, with a weekly Celebration, a pint bottle will last two months.

I thought it desirable to send a sample to a Chemist for analysis, and received the following most satisfactory Report:—

"Sound and good; no deleterious ingredient. Foreign colouring matter absent—its colour is natural. Quantity of saccharine matter small, no trace of the usual materials used in making cheap wines. Percentage of alcohol from 12 to 20."

I have sent a copy of this Analysis to the *Guardian*, *Church Times*, and *Scottish Guardian*, and hope it may tend to increase the sale of "VINO SACRO." I am also much pleased with your Sherry, the "Vino Puro" at 18s., and the Claret at same price. I think you should advertise the "Vino Puro" along with the "Vino Sacro." You are at liberty to make any use you like of this letter.—I am, Gentlemen, truly yours, F. KITCHIN,

*Diocesan Inspector of Schools, and Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of St. Andrews.*

Messrs. Hicks and Company, Importers of "Altar Wines," Plymouth.

"VINO SACRO" may be ordered for and shipped to the Colonies with perfect safety, being guaranteed to stand the heat of any climate or length of any voyage.

TERMS: Bottles, 30s. per dozen; 24 Half-bottles, 33s.; 12 Half-bottles, 18s.; 6 Bottles, 16s. 6d.

Carriage free to all Stations in England and Wales, or freight paid to Dublin, Waterford,

Cork, and Belfast, on receipt of P. O. O. or Cheque. Half carriage paid to Scotland.

The Proprietors will ship "VINO SACRO" free on board at any Port in England on the above stated terms, or they will give an inclusive price on application for delivery at any Foreign Port.

Messrs. HICKS & Co., Importers of Sacramental Wines, George Street, Plymouth.

